

The American Radio Relay League

The American Radio Relay League, Inc., is a noncommercial association of radio amateurs, organized for the promotion of interest in Amateur Radio communication and experimentation, for the establishment of networks to provide communications in the event of disasters or other emergencies, for the advancement of the radio art and of the public welfare, for the representation of the radio amateur in legislative matters, and for the maintenance of fraternalism and a high standard of conduct.



ARRL is an incorporated association without capital stock chartered under the laws of the state of Connecticut, and is an exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. Its affairs are governed by a Board of Directors, whose voting members are elected every three years by the general membership. The officers are elected or appointed by the Directors. The League is noncommercial, and no one who could gain financially from the shaping of its affairs is eligible for membership on its Board.

"Of, by, and for the radio amateur," ARRL numbers within its ranks the vast majority of active amateurs in the nation and has a proud history of achievement as the standard-bearer in amateur affairs.

A *bona fide* interest in Amateur Radio is the only essential qualification of membership; an Amateur Radio license is not a prerequisite, although full voting membership is granted only to licensed amateurs in the US.

Membership inquiries and general correspondence should be addressed to the administrative headquarters:

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P.O. Box 1463, Little Rock, AR 72203

The purpose of *QEX* is to:

- 1) provide a medium for the exchange of ideas and information among Amateur Radio experimenters,
- 2) document advanced technical work in the Amateur Radio field, and
- 3) support efforts to advance the state of the Amateur Radio art.

All correspondence concerning *QEX* should be addressed to the American Radio Relay League, 225 Main St., Newington, CT 06111 USA. Envelopes containing manuscripts and letters for publication in *QEX* should be marked Editor, *QEX*.

Both theoretical and practical technical articles are welcomed. Manuscripts should be submitted in word-processor format, if possible. We can redraw any figures as long as their content is clear. Photos should be glossy, color or black-and-white prints of at least the size they are to appear in *QEX* or high-resolution digital images (300 dots per inch or higher at the printed size). Further information for authors can be found on the Web at www.arrl.org/qex or by e-mail to qex@arrl.org.

Any opinions expressed in *QEX* are those of the authors, not necessarily those of the Editor or the League. While we strive to ensure all material is technically correct, authors are expected to defend their own assertions. Products mentioned are included for your information only; no endorsement is implied. Readers are cautioned to verify the availability of products before sending money to vendors.

Ron Diehl, NQ8W

Perspectives

Dear *QEX* Readers,

I am pleased to introduce myself as the new editor of *QEX* — *A Forum for Communications Experimenters*. I come to this role with a deep appreciation for the spirit of innovation, experimentation, and technical curiosity that defines our community.

My journey into the world of electronics and radio began when I bought a copy of the 1970 ARRL *Handbook*. That single volume opened the door to a lifetime of curiosity, learning, and firsthand experimentation. I am active in my local ARES group and county Emergency Management Agency. I also enjoy DX, satellite work, and building and repairing equipment. I have served as a Technical Specialist for the Ohio Section since 2022.

I am a Senior Certified Electronics Technician and hold a General Radiotelephone Operator License (GROL). I have worked in the electrical and electronics fields specializing in troubleshooting and the repair and calibration of electronic systems. My experience includes commercial and government R & D environments, industrial controls, and military projects.

QEX has long been a platform for the ideas and contributions of some of the most enthusiastic and inventive minds in amateur radio. I am committed to supporting that legacy. By seeking new opportunities to expand our reach — while highlighting emerging technologies — we hope to invite fresh voices into the conversation.

Whether you're developing innovative DSP techniques, building novel antenna systems, or exploring the boundaries of RF experimentation, this magazine exists to support and highlight your work. I invite you to share your projects, questions, and insights. My goal is to make *QEX* not only a source of technical knowledge, but also a catalyst for collaboration and community.

It is a privilege to be here, and I look forward to continuing the legacy of *QEX*.

73,

Ron Diehl, NQ8W

QEX Editor



Writing for *QEX*

QEX is a forum for the free exchange of ideas among communications experimenters. *QEX* is published bimonthly.

Please send full-length *QEX* manuscripts, or share a Technical Note of several hundred words in length plus a figure or two, to qex@arrl.org. We pay \$50 per published page for full articles and *QEX* Technical Notes. Get more information and an Author Guide at www.arrl.org/qex-author-guide. If you prefer postal mail, send a business-size self-addressed, stamped (US postage) envelope to: *QEX* Author Guide, c/o Maty Weinberg, ARRL, 225 Main St., Newington, CT 06111.